AN OPEN DOOR

One of the Great Metropollian Dailles Opens Its Columns to a Discussion of nie Questions.

Among the greatest difficulties besetting the way and most serious obsta-cles impeding the triumphant progress of the reform movement are the vindictive hostillty of the several press as sociations and the attitude and policy of the metropolitan press. The press associations seem to have entered into a conspiracy of silence and studiously lg nore all important news concerning the great political revolution that is rapidly aking place; while the newspapers, in handling what news concerning the reform movement they receive by wire, mendacionsly misrepresent such news even to the extent of making the headlines give the lie to the subject matter item itself.

But worse than all this, the column of the daily papers are, as a rule, de mic reformers, while their nied to econo editorial writers combat reform in each and every issue. This state of affairs makes it well nigh impossible to reach, with the gospel of reform, the thousands, may, millions of readers who never see a reform newspaper, although there are a thousand, more or less, of such papers, having a circulation in every state of the union. Within the past few months, however, one of the best metropolitan dailles, the Chicago Inter Ocean has in angurated a new policy, and has opened its columns to a presentation of the prominent living issues of the day, and has invited and solicited communications from alliance and people's party writers. Mr. Nixon, the editor-in of the paper, is a broad-gauged man, who is a truth-seeker and his ideas are that if the republican party cannot meet and refute the arguments of the people's party, the republican party must be wrong and the people's party must be right, and that the quicker it is found out the better it will be for all concerned. Mr. E. M. Easley, editor of the economic department, is in favor of giving the advocates of reform a fair show and opening the columns of his department to a full, free and fair discussion of the questions involved.

Of course the Inter Ocean is a radical

epublican paper and in all probability will not be converted from the error of its ways, but will continue, editorially, to ridicule and oppose reform measures and belittle and misrepresent the people's movement. But this matters not, and is neither here nor there. Truth is mighty and will prevail. Not all of the Inter Ocean's thousands of readers are bigoted fools or intolerant partisans; indeed, it may reasonably be presumed that the great majority of them are as intelligent and honest as the thousan of people's party voters in Kansas, Nebraska. Minnesota and the Dakotas, who only three years ago were radical. uncompromising republicans. These individuals, because of the fair and genrous policy of the Inter Ocean, will se both sides, and having learned the trath, will by such truth be made free from blind and intolerant partisan ties

Let these alliance and people's party writers send to R. M. Easley, economic editor, articles treating of the sub-treaury plan, the land-energy plan, the graded income tax, governmental banking and ownership of railroads, but make no mistakes and be sure you are

GEORGE C. WARD. In the Inter Ocean of April 31st the following communications appeared on banks and banking:

UNITED STATES SERATE, A WASHINGTON, D. C. March 16. Replying to your request under date of the 5th instant in relation to the supplying the place of national bank circulation. I have to say that in my own judgment the less substitute is what hards notes are redocumble in United States notes. I think it would be well to avoids the whale system of brisk note issues. No hanking institution should be permitted to issue anything which is to be used as legal tender money unites the issue is supported by the power and the credit of the government, and the material used, whatever it may be, should not be redocumable in anything. It ought to prost to the poople as money, full-fledged, ready for duty, without any weight or impediment or conditions. out any weight or impediment or conditions of any sort, whatever. What we use as money should be absolutely free from all conditions, so that there could be no "runs" on banks in time of stringency, and no panics because debtoes are unable to obtain legal tender money. I believe that the ingha tender money. I believe that the time has come to nationalize our money. We took one long step in that direction when we adopted our national banking system. We taxed state bank notes out of existence, substituted a national surreacy for a perely local currency; and it was only a short time after emburking in this new enterprise unit we discovered that the bankers of the country were missers of the financial situation. We find that instead of serving the people they served themselves. In National Matters It Declared For the serving the people they served themselves. In 1982 there were 3008,000,000 of bank note circulation. Since that time about \$30,000 of it has been retired, and because the people did not most the money, but because the banks realized a profit from the sale of their bonds at a premium—the bonds that they had deposited as security for circulation. Our experience and that of other nations has been that banking. Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, that of other nations has been that banking depositions are private achemics for profit to tion. Since that time about \$310,000,000 of it has that of other nations has been that banking corporations are private schemes for profit to individual persons, and our observation has magin us that there is only one safe way to avoid the dangers to which that sort of financial management subject us, that is, for the nation finall to prepare its own money, every dealist of it issue it to the people directly through government avencies, wholly without the use and intervention of banking corporations or other private agencies. other private agencies.

You understand from the foregoing that I would not only substitute United States notes, or treasury notes if you choose for national bank motes as they are being retired, but I would substitute that sort of money for all hank issues; and I would do even more than that: Legond not make money out of a promise to pay money, and call that promise a promise to pay money, and call that promise money; but I would use a piece of paper just as are now using a piece of gold or a piece of silver, and make that money, providing in the law what its functions shall be. That puts the timplence, the credit, and the power of all the people's party. As nearly, however, as can be determined in advance of the proceedings, the conference merely decided that sown distinct on the several state campaigns. In mational politics the conference pledged the vote of the southern all liances to the people's party, as will be seen by the following associated press report of the final clause of the address. gold and silver and paper at par one with the er, and that, if we will reduce rates of interest down to the level of profit on labor, so that hen can make as much money farming or blacksmithing or carpentering as they can by jending money, will give us a safe currency, a sound financial system, and no more money panies. Yours truly, W. A. PEFFER.

George C. Ward's Views.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 12.

I am in receipt of your favor of the 5th inst., in which you ask me to give my views upon the following question: "In view of the fact that the present bonds, upon which resist the national control of the fact of the present bonds, upon which resist the national control of the fact of the present bonds, upon which resist the national control of the fact of the present bonds. following question:

It is not considered to the present bonds, upon which rests the national bank circulation, are being retired, what do you recommend as a substitute therefor!

I am deeply sensible of the honor you do me in thus asking for my views, but should feel perfocusly afraid that such views would prove to be too radical for publication in your columns,

were it not for the fact that your letter ends with these sentences: "What we want on these questions is intelligent discussion and not abuse. A full and free investigation of any

not abuse. A full and free investigation of any question can harm no one."

Now as to the question in point. I might asswer it by simply writing the one word—"nothing." But while aware of the fact that to the editor of a department in a metropolitan daily, brevity is the soul of wit." I am also conscious that this answer would be too brief to be satisfactory. I will therefore briefly air my views.

I. As the national bank currency is retired I. As the national bank currency is retired from circulation, I would replace such currency with United States paper hills differing however, from the present treasury notes in that instead of being promises to pay, they should be promises to receive, or all debts, public and private. A promise to receive, on the part of the people, is the essence of legal tender. Although not relevant to the question, I will state that the owners of gold and silver buildon now stored in the United States treasury vanits, should be called upon to take such buildon into bound be called upon to take such buillon into heir own keeping, and the gold and silver crifficates and treasury notes issued therefor e replaced with the people's promises to re-eles.

2. I would now establish a system of banks matienal in fact and not in name only, the offi-cials of which should be bonded government employes, putting a bank or banks in every city

and form demanding the same.

3. These banks should receive the deposits of the people, and be responsible for their safe keeping, and might pay, upon time deposits a rate of interest not to exceed two per cent, and loan such deposits to the people upon real estate and such other security as is now considsend and ample by the present banks, at a rate of interest equal to that gald depositors, and the expense of the banking system added thereto. These banks should be, in the following send, banks of deposit, iones, discount and exchanges.

sange.

Now permit me to point out the advantages such a system would possess over the present

I shall premise by averring that the credit of s whole people, or government, is superior to e credit of any banking corporations that can organized. After deducing the legal bank serves gold and silver coin carried abroad nd used in the arts, and paper money lost and estroyed, there can not be in the hands of the scople in actual efeculation more than \$500,000 good of all kinds of money. With this amount of money in actual circulation, various banking institutions (state, national private, savings, etc.) have deposits of and given deposit certifisite, have deposits of and given deposit certifi-cates for more than \$1,00,000,000 and their "loans and discounts" are considerably in ex-cess of their deposits. With about \$00,00,000 of cash in hand thop have given oblicator; cer-tificates for nearly eight times as much. The security the depositors have is nominally the bank's cash capital and reserve. In reality their security is notes given by individuals se-cured by nervanal inforcement or real extenired by personal inforsement or real estate chattel mortgages. The government's c infinitely better than that of the be

is infinitely better than that of the banks, while accurity that is safe and reliable to the banks would be equally safe to the government. So much for security.

Non as to cost. The several banking institutions receive at least 10 per cent upon \$4,001,000,000. This is a charge upon those who have to berrow capital for one in legitimate business enterprises of \$45,001,000 per annum. Assuming that they pay two per cent on the average for deposits, the banks realize \$50,000,000 annual proofs. If the people's banks average upon total deposits of \$4,000,000,000, say by per cent, interest, it would amount to \$47,500,000. bunklin system could not exceed another or per ceut, making in all a total cost to iscre-ces of \$112,501,000. This is a difference in favor of borrowers of \$53,00,000; to the whole peo-ple a difference of \$53,00,000. So much for cost, Yours for government banks.

GROUGE C. WARD.

A GOOD PLAN.

Gen. Weaver's Plan For Halsing Campaign Funds-A Levy Upon the Enemy. Gen. James B. Weaver, Des Moines,

Iowa, writes to the National Economist: "In thinking over the best plan for aising money, now so sorely needed in the campaign. I have been impressed with the following plan: Have our mational committee designate a week to se styled 'self-denial week,' during which every person who wishes this novement to be successful will deny himself or herself some luxury, or supposed necessity, for which they are in the habit of expending weekly a sum of money and, at the end of the week, send the sum so saved by self-denial to the treasurer of the national committee. This will extend to the use of tobacco in its various y own judgment the least substitute is what forms. Iliquors or other articles people of Kansas favored fourteen years namely. United States notes commonly decemberly. In a you know, mailtonal notes are redeemable in Tenics (1988). person or family may see fit to are making themselves felt, wherever abstain from. This ought very large sum of money, and it would kiss the breezes. Ere long—they will, tend to impress upon the whole computer try the serious character of our moved descend upon their oppressors, and ment and the reforms which we advoeate. The idea is borrowed from the withheld. "The mills of the gods Woman's Christian Temperance union, grind slowly, but they grind exceedingwho last year raised over a quarter of a ly fine."-Dallas (Tex.) Southern Mer million dollars in a single week in that way. If this matter should be promulgated by the committee, and is taken up with zeal by the reform press every-where, it will yield a large sum. Then the Fourth of July collection added

In National Matters It Declared For the People's Party.

The Birmingham meeting of alliance

The plutocratic press, with great unanimity declares that the result of other private agencies.

You understand from the foregoing that I the conference is the death knell of the veins runs the blood of a common ancestry, whe press report of the final clause of the

Finally, brethren, remember that devotion to our principles can only be emphasized and our influence made effective by voting for our demands at the ballot box. We send greeting to the brotherhood in the north and great northwest and assure them that our hearts beat in unison with them in their efforts for industrial freedom and we will stand by them in all laudable efforts to redeem the country from the efforts to redeem the country from the attained with them at the ballot box for the entry of the entry o

that will compel men to pay taxes in proportion to their ability to pay is a needed reform that should not be lost sight of.—Our Best Words.

they did those words are truths yet, and no Cleveland letter, or Harrison threat of a veto, or Wall street's bluster, can make them anything else but truths.—Mt. Vernon (Ill.) Progressive Farmer

FOUND WANTING.

The People Will Make the Fight For Inde-pendence Outside of the Two Old

The prophecy of the immortal Wash ington, in regard to the baneful effects of party spirit is rapidly ripening into actuality. A careful review of the course of the dominant parties for the last thirty years will convince the average mind that nothing but Sodom ap-ples have been gathered by the people for all their fealty and firmness pretended principles upon which they assume foundation.

Thirty year's rule by republicans proven them the pliant tool of Wall street gamblers and foreign land barons. Their rule has brought forth a swarm of pestiferons parasites that have fed so long, and grown so large from the earnings of the people, that little less than extermination by force

By their cruel oppression they have produced a thousand millionaires and millions of paupers. Under the plea of banishing black slavery, they have engrafted upon us a slavery of both white and black that is appalling to consider. Though claiming to be legislators for the welfare of the whole people, they have legislated millions of the common treasure into the coffers of a chosen few. They have created an army of trumps, and brought poverty and ignorance, insanity and crime into the land, where once every hilltop was ornamented with the home of a self-supporting. independent freeman, and every valley echoed with the cheering songs of a satisfied people. By their oppression, the noisome seeds of anarchy and com munism have been planted, where once the cherished hope of perpetual freedom, law and order was flourishing Thirty years of republican rule has well nigh brought the republic to the verge of dissolution

In their extremity the people be thought themselves that a change would be beneficial. Rising in their might, they swept republican rule from our national halls and placed the so called democracy in charge of affairs. With a great flourish of trumpets and solemn professions of a love for the people—the middle and lower classes of society-they entered upon the work of restoration, so loudly promised and so greatly desired. Four years elapsed without any material changes in the conditions of the people. The public debt continued to pile up. The treasury was looted and squandered as by the prodecessor. Wall street and the British lion held fast the financial power of the people. The change that had taken place was only in name-from republican to democrat. The principles and policy remained the same without any material variation. Having tested both the old parties satisfactorily, secing that no relief can be hoped for from either of them, and learning by experience that promises are empty sounds. the people have determined to make the fight for freedom and right outside of these current organizations, and declare for independent political action. The small cloud, which two years ago was no larger than a man's hand, has grown omlnous and threatening, and is observing the whole political sky

From the logging camps in Maine to the cattle ranches of Texas, from the mining fields of Nevada to the orange groves of Florida, the people are organizing with a rapidity hitherto unknown. Though no plethoric purses are loosening their strings to further the movement; though "silver-tongued" orators are conspicuously wanting in their gatherings; though the great metropolitan dailies and learned monthlies. relentless in their denunciations of the men and methods, the work goes brave liquors or other articles ly on. Like the coral workers in the ocean, noiscless, yet persistent, they a the silken folds of the stars and stripe wrest from them the heritage so long

THE CRIME OF 1873.

Eminent Republican and Democratic Au-thority For the Use of the Term

We have often designated the demor etization of silver as a crime against the The masses of both parties have thought the same thing, and have of being a practical levy upon the demanded that silver be restored to the same money function with gold, and THE BIRMINGHAM CONFERENCE given the same privilege of coinage that it formerly had. Some, because the politicians say so, are beginning to doubt the expediency of silver coinage We want to give here two extracts from men who have been honored and trusted by their respective parties as fev

men have: No greater wrong was ever attempted upon a generous people than the bill of ISTA. It was a crime. Gold and silver ought to be treated alike. It is amusing to see how English financiers rule us. -Edwards Pierrepont, a republi can congressman from New York in St. Louis

ation in 1888 But the crime that is now sought to be perpetrated on more than fifty millions of people comes neither from the camp of a conquerer the hand of a foreigner, nor the altar of as veins runs the blood of a common ancestry, whe were born under the same skies, speak the same language, were reared in the same institutions and nurtured in the principles of the same religi-lous fath. It comes from the cold, phiegmanlo marble heat of avarice—avarice that seeks is impale the whole land on a bed of sorture to gratify the lust for gold—avarice surrounder become combact that wealth can command. by every comfort that wealth can command by every common that weath can communicate and rich council to satisfy every want save the which refuses to be satisfied without the sufficient and strangulation of all the labor is the land. With a forehead that refuses to be ashamed, it demands of congress an aer that will paralyze all the forces of production, shull out labor from all employment, herease the

-An equitaose system of taxation that will compel men to may taxes in they did, those words are truths yet, and

PEOPLE WHO WRITE.

WHITTIER began earning money as a

THE late Amelia B. Edwards was a woman of letters. She was entitled to wear Ph. D., L. H. D. and LL. D. after

TENNYSON hasn't a gray hair on his head. He has never known what it was to have an editor reject his "stuff" or tell him he wasn't buying rot. EDNA DEAN PROCTOR, the Boston

poetess, is a charming woman, just past middle life, with gray hair and a soft voice. She does but little literary work

Accomping to a correspondent of the Journalist Lafcadio Hearn, who is now in Japan, whence he is sending sketches to American newspapers, was born in one of the Ionian islands. His mother was a Greek and his father was a surgeon in the British army

Sun culture will soon be attempted in Jamaica, and efforts are being made to establish essence distilleries, so as to utilize the perfumery of the magnificent and varied flowers grown on the island.

THREE London doctors have discovered the influenza bacillus.

Denfness Cannot be Cored

Deniness Cannot be Cored by noral applications, as they cannot reach the diaense portion of the ear. There is only one way to core Deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the murous lining of the Eristachian Tube. When this tabe gets inflamed you have a rimibility sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing, will be destroyed forever; nine causes out of ten are caused by extarriz, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the nursous surfaces.

of the nursus surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafuess (caused by estarch) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. Churshy & Co., Toledo, O.

Sold by Bruggists, 75c.

THE man who strikes an attitude imagines nat he is making a great hit. Galvestor

"Capital punishment," the boy said when the schoolinistress scated nim with the girls.—N. Y. News.

Wrecked Amid the Breakers. Wrecked Amid the Breakers.

Many a good ship by bad seamanship strikes, sinks and goes down. So many a strong constitution and fine physique are wrecked and become a total loss through neglect of the premoultions of kidney trouble easily remediable at the outset with Hostetter's Stomach Eliters. The impoins given to inactive kidneys and bladder by the Bitters, never produces irritation as unmeilicated stimulants do, and prevents disease. Take the Bitters in rheumatism, dyspepsia, constipution, mainris, la grippe. ease. Take the Bitters in rheumatism, pepsia, construction, mainris, la grippe

MARKET REPO	RTS.
KANSAS CATTLE—Shipping steers, Butchers' steers Native cows H.XIS—Good to choice heavy	3 70 G 4 00 2 00 G 2 3 30
WHEAT-No. 2 red No. 2 hard.	87 G 81 73 G 74 7940 40
OATS-No. 2	88 G 38% 67 G 68
PLOUR—Patents, per sack Fancy	190 (6.195 550 (6.450
BUTTER-Choice creamory CHRESE-Full cream EGGS-Choice	9 8 10 9 8 10 11 8 114
BACON—Hams Shoulders Sides	10 to 15
LARD POTATOES ST LOUIS.	7165 816 50 (5 7)
CATTLE-Shipping stears	300 04.55

CATTLE—Shipping steers 3 90 ≤ 4.5

#Butchers steers 3 91 ≤ 4.9

HOGS—Packing 3 90 ≤ 4.75

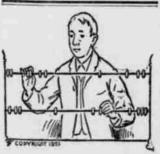
SHEEP—Fair to choice 477 ≤ 5.16

FLOUR—Choice 3 90 ≤ 4.85

WHEAT—No 2 red 85 ≤ 86 M 3 44 0 3148 7148 CORN-No. 2. OATS-No. Z PORK CHICAGO. CATTLE—Shipping steers HOGS—Packing and shipping SHEEP—Fair to choice

FLOUR-Winter wheat. CORN-No. 2...... OATS-No. 2..... NEW YORK CATTLE—Common to prime ... HOGS—Good to choice CATTLE-Con

PLOUR-Good to choice. WHEAT-No. 2 red..... 20 GH 20 20 G OORN-No. 2..... OATS-Western mixed... BUTTER-Creamery ...



Can be counted on to cure Catarrh - Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy. It's nothing new. For 25 years it has been doing that very thing. It gives prompt and com-plete relief -- but you want more than that. And you get it, with 'this Remedy-there's a cure that is perfect and permanent. The worst chronic cases, no matter of how long standing, yield to its mild, soothing, cleansing and healing properties. "Cold in the Head? needs but a few applications. Catarrhal Headache, and all the troubles that come from Catarrh, are at once relieved and cured. You can count on something else,

too-\$500 in cash.

You can count on it, but it's more than doubtful whether you

The proprietors of Dr. Sage's Remedy, in good faith, offer that amount for an incurable case of Catarrh. Don't think that you have one, though.

They'll pay you, if they can't cure you. That's certain. But they can cure you. That's just about as certain, too. Can you ask more?

FASHION AND FANCY.

STRIPES are being worn at Sing Sing. Pugitasts are seen in large ring ef-Soften tones are demanded in hand

organs. RAILWAY engines are noticed with

demi-train. Foor pads this year incline to the

New garden hose appear adorned with

a slight spray. Large figures will be noticeable in

bathing suits this summer. Can horses seen on our streets recently were very much slashed in the back. Tun fashionable pug dog will appear

with short pants during the coming hot

WHALSOYS.

Wonp comes from Texas that the latest thing there in horse thieves is looped up with a twisted rope effect. -Dry Goods Bulletin.

REV. Dn. Botron declares that "one of the best things that can happen to a minister is to have a fire in his study every ten years, which will burn up every scrap, manuscript and sermon he

The Only One Ever Printed—Can You Find the Word?
There is a B inch display advertisement in this paper, this week, which has no two words allice except one word. The same is true of each new one appearing each week, from The Dr. Harter Medicine Co. This house vigace a "Unexcept" or granther. house places a "Crescent" on everything they make a publish. Look for it, send them the may of the word and they will return you sole, beautiful lithographs or

A LITTLE Boston girl complains because she can't find anything about the dates of the aurora in the almanaes.

The crockeder a man can make other people look the straighter he thinks he is him-

THERE is always better fishing on the other side of the river.

"A wonn to the wise is sufficient," but it is not always wise to say that word to one
who is suffering the tortures of a headache.
However, always risk it and recommend
Bradycrotine. All druggists. 50e.

You can't hurt an armless man, because can't feel anything.

The proper thing for a jury is to be firm, out not fixed.

SCFFREEES FROM COUGHS, Some THEOXY, ttc., should try "Brown's Broachial Trackes," sample but sure remody. Said only in force. Price 25 cts.

A russor will beat a raffront, but not a

Bricusor's Prize are a paintess and effectual remedy for all billions disorders. 25 cents a box. For sale by all druggists.

Some hours' fishing excursions turn to wafting on their return home. Libres can permanently beautify their complexion with Glem's Sulphur Soap. Hill's Hair and Winsher Dye, 50 cents.

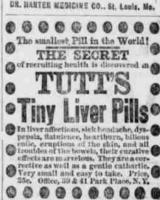
AFTER 22 YEARS. Newton, Ill., May 23, 1888. From 1863 to 1885-about 22 years-I suffered with rheumatism of the hip. I was cured by the use of St.

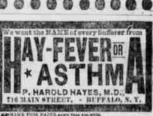
Jacobs Oil. T. C. DODD.

"August Flower"

Eight doctors treated me for Heart Disease and one for Rheumatism, but did me no good. I could not speak aloud. Everything that I took into the Stomrch distressed me. I could not sleep. I had taken all kinds of medicines. Through a neighbor I got one of your books. I procured a bottle of Green's August Flower and took it. I am to-day stout, hearty and strong and enjoy the best of health. August Flower saved my life and gave me my health. Mrs. Sarah J Cox, Defiance, O. 8









There's Money In It

-washing with Pearline. There's ease and comfort in it, too, and safety. There's wear saved on every thing washed; there's work saved in every thing you do. There's no time wasted, and little time spent. There's nothing like Pearline. There's no harm if you use it, there's

no reason in doing without it. Peddlers and some unscripulous grocers will tell you.

Peddlers and some unscripulous grocers will tell you.

Peddlers as good as or the same as Pearline. It's

FALSE—Pearline is never peddled, if your grocers send you an imitation, be bonest—send it back. you an imitation, be honest-send it back.

THE POT INSULTED THE KETTLE BECAUSE THE COOK HAD NOT USED

GOOD COOKING DEMANDS CLEANLINESS. SAPOLIO SHOULD BE USED IN EVERY KITCHEN.





YOUNG MEN Learn Telegraphy and his

A. N. K.-H. WHEN WRITING TO ADVERTISERS PLEASE state that you saw the Advertisement in this paper.